DEEP-SEA RESEARCH

VOLUME 35, 1988

VOLUME CONTENTS AND AUTHOR INDEX

Editor

DR JOHN D. MILLIMAN: Department of Geology and Geophysics, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, MA 02543, U.S.A.

Founder Editor: DR MARY SEARS



PERGAMON PRESS

OXFORD · NEW YORK · BEIJING · FRANKFURT · SÃO PAULO SYDNEY · TOKYO · TORONTO

DEEP-SEA RESEARCH

Editor

DR JOHN D. MILLIMAN: Department of Geology and Geophysics, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, MA 02543, U.S.A.

Associate Editors

M. P. BACON (Chemistry)
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution,
Woods Hole, MA 02543, U.S.A.

R. HESSLER (Benthic Biology)
Scripps Institution of Oceanography,
La Jolla, CA 92093, U.S.A.

A. SOURNIA (Water Column Productivity) Laboratoire de Geologie, Museum National d'Histoire Naturelle, 43. Rue de Buffon, 75005 Paris, France R. P. HARRIS (Water Column Biology) Marine Biological Association, Citadel Hill, Plymouth PL1 2PB, U.K.

W. ZENK (Physical Oceanography) Institut für Meereskunde, Düsternbrooker Weg 20, 2300 Kiel 1, F.R.G.

R. Käse (Oceanic Modelling) Institut für Meereskunde, Düsternbrooker Weg 20, 2300 Kiel 1, F.R.G.

Founder Editor: DR MARY SEARS

Publishing, Subscription and Advertising Offices: Headington Hill Hall, Oxford OX3 0BW, U.K. (Oxford 64881)

Published monthly

Annual institutional subscription rate (1989) DM 1845.00; two-year institutional rate (1989/90) DM 3505.50 (this includes Parts A and B, and postage and insurance).

Personal subscription rate for those whose library subscribes at the regular rate (1989) DM 257.00

(this includes Parts A and B). Prices are subject to change without notice.

Back issues of all previously published volumes are available direct from Pergamon Press. Back issues of Pergamon journals in microform can be obtained from UMI, 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, U.S.A.

Subscription enquiries from customers in North America should be sent to: Pergamon Press Inc., Maxwell House, Fairview Park, Elmsford, NY 10523, U.S.A. and for the remainder of the world to: Pergamon Press plc, Headington Hill Hall, Oxford OX3 0BW, U.K.

Copyright © 1988 Pergamon Press plc

It is a condition of publication that manuscripts submitted to this journal have not been published and will not be simultaneously submitted or published elsewhere. By submitting a manuscript, the authors agree that the copyright for their article is transferred to the publisher if and when the article is accepted for publication. However, assignment of copyright is not required from authors who work for organizations which do not permit such assignment. The copyright covers the exclusive rights to reproduce and distribute the article, including reprints, photographic reproductions, microform or any other reproductions of similar nature and translations. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, electrostatic, magnetic tape, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without permission in writing from the copyright holder.

Photocopying information for users in the U.S.A.

The Item-fee Code for this publication indicates that authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use is granted by the copyright holder for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service provided the stated fee for copying, beyond that permitted by Section 107 or 108 of the United States Copyright Law, is paid. The appropriate remittance of \$3.00 per copy per article is paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center Inc., 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970.

Permission for other use.

The copyright owner's consent does not extend to copying for general distribution, for promotion, for creating new works, or for resale. Specific written permission must be obtained from the publisher for such copying.

The Item-Fee Code for this publication is: 0198-0149/88 \$3.00 + 0.00.

Contents of Volume 35

January

G. A. FRYXELL and G. A. KENDRICK	1	Austral spring microalgae across the Weddell Sea ice edge: spatial relationships found along a northward transect during AMERIEZ 83
K. L. DALY and M. C. MACAULAY	21	Abundance and distribution of krill in the ice edge zone of the Weddell Sea, austral spring 1983
I. WALSH, J. DYMOND and R. COLLIER	43	Rates of recycling of biogenic components of settling particles in the ocean derived from sediment trap experiments
I. WALSH, K. FISCHER, D. MURRAY and J. DYMOND	59	Evidence for resuspension of rebound particles from near-bottom sediment traps
C. SANCETTA and S. E. CALVERT	71	The annual cycle of sedimentation in Saanich Inlet, British Columbia: implications for the interpretation of diatom fossil assemblages
Т. Нама	91	¹³ C-GC-MS analysis of photosynthetic products of the phytoplankton population in the regional upwelling area around the Izu Islands, Japan
B. M. Howe and W. H. MUNK	111	Deep-sea moorings in a tidal current
J. L. CHARLOU, L. DMITRIEV, H. BOUGAULT and H. D. NEEDHAM	121	Hydrothermal CH ₄ between 12°N and 15°N over the Mid-Atlantic Ridge
Instruments and Methods S. HONJO and K. W. DOHERTY	133	Large aperture time-series sediment traps; design objectives, construction and application
List of Contents for Continental Shelf Research, Vol. 8, No. 1	i	
	Fehr	ngrv

	Feb	ruary
A. GENIN, L. HAURY and P. GREENBLATT	151	Interactions of migrating zooplankton with shallow topography: predation by rockfishes and intensification of patchiness
J. H. MARTIN and R. M. GORDON	177	Northeast Pacific iron distributions in relation to phytoplankton productivity
R. FUHRMANN and A. ZIRINO	197	High-resolution determination of the pH of sea- water with a flow-through system
G. A. JACKSON and P. M. WILLIAMS	209	Measures of net oxidant concentration in seawater
B. D. HONEYMAN, L. S. BALISTRIERI and J. W. MURRAY	227	Oceanic trace metal scavenging: the importance of particle concentration

- C. ANDRIE and L. MERLIVAT
- W. D. NOWLIN, Jr and W. ZENK
- Note
 M. FIEUX and J. C. SWALLOW
- List of Contents for Continental Shelf Research, Vol. 8, No. 2
- 247 Tritium in the western Mediterranean Sea during 1981 Phycemed cruise
- 269 Westward bottom currents along the margin of the South Shetland Island Arc
- 303 Flow of deep water into the Somali Basin
 - i

March

- R. A. FINE, M. J. WARNER and R. F. WEISS
- L. HARENDUPRAKASH and A. K. MITRA
- W. M. SMETHIE, Jr, D. W. CHIPMAN, J. H. SWIFT and K. P. KOLTERMANN
- T. T. PACKARD, M. DENIS, M. RODIER and P. GARFIELD
- F. W. STEIMLE, Jr and R. J. TERRANOVA

A. SY

- R. J. OLSON, S. W. CHISHOLM, E. R. ZETTLER and E. V. ARMBRUST
- A. ALMOGI-LABIN, Ch. HEMLEBEN and W. G. DEUSER
- Note
 P. D'HEILLY, C. MILLOT,
 A. MONACO and H. GOT
- List of Contents for Continental Shelf Research, Vol. 8, No. 3

- 311 Water mass modification at the Agulhas Retroflection: chlorofluoromethane studies
- 333 Vertical turbulent mass flux below the sea surface and air sea interaction—monsoon region of the Indian Ocean
- 347 Chlorofluoromethanes in the Arctic Mediterranean seas: evidence for formation of bottom water in the Eurasian Basin and deep-water exchange through Fram Strait
- 371 Deep-ocean metabolic CO₂ production: calculations from ETS activity
- 383 Investigation of large-scale circulation patterns in the central North Atlantic: the North Atlantic Current, the Azores Current, and the Mediterranean Water plume in the area of the Mid-Atlantic Ridge
- 415 Energy contents of northwest Atlantic continental slope organisms
- 425 Analysis of Synechococcus pigment types in the sea using single and dual beam flow cytometry
- 441 Seasonal variation in the flux of euthecosomatous pteropods collected in a deep sediment trap in the Sargasso Sea
- 465 Hydrodynamic study of the furrow of the Petit Rhône canyon

i

	April
Rapid Response Paper A. F. MICHAELS and M. W. SILVER	473 Primary production, sinking fluxes and the microbial food web
Research Papers D. M. ALONGI and M. PICHON	491 Bathyal meiobenthos of the western Coral Sea distribution and abundance in relation to microbia standing stocks and environmental factors
H. SASAKI, H. HATTORI and S. NISHIZAWA	505 Downward flux of particulate organic matter and vertical distribution of calanoid copepods in the Oyashio Water in summer
S. M. LIBES and W. G. DEUSER	517 The isotope geochemistry of particulate nitroge in the Peru Upwelling Area and the Gulf of Main
M. A. ALTABET	535 Variations in nitrogen isotopic composition between sinking and suspended particles: implications for nitrogen cycling and particle transformation in the open ocean
J. TAYLOR	555 The fluxes across a diffusive interface at lov values of the density ratio
T. SUGIMOTO and T. ICHIYE	On seasonal and year-to-year variations of the Loo Current and eddy formation in the Gulf of Mexic based on rotating model experiments
H. M. VAN AKEN	595 Transports of water masses through the Faroes Channels determined by an inverse method
J. R. E. LUTJEHARMS and A. J. DA SILVA	619 The Delagoa Bight eddy
List of Contents for Continental Shelf Research, Vol. 8, No. 4	i
	Мау
Editorial J. D. MILLIMAN	635 Trends in oceanographic journals: Deep-Sec Research at 35 years
Research Papers B. G. MITCHELL and D. A. KIEFER	639 Chlorophyll a specific absorption and fluorescence excitation spectra for light-limited phytoplankton
B. G. MITCHELL and D. A. KIEFER	665 Variability in pigment specific particulate fluorescence and absorption spectra in the

A. L. NEW

R. A. WELLER and J. F. PRICE

H. A. BUCKLEY and L. R. JOHNSON

northeastern Pacific Ocean

691 Internal tidal mixing in the Bay of Biscay

711 Langmuir circulation within the oceanic mixed layer

749 Late Pleistocene to Recent sediment deposition in the central and western Mediterranean

767	Re-evaluation of the nutrient exchanges in the			
	Strait of Gibraltar			
777	A microbiological study of Guaymas Basin high temperature hydrothermal vents			
793	Interrelationships among primary production, chlorophyll, and environmental conditions in frontal regions of the western Mediterranean Sea			
811	The relative contributions of advection and isopycnal and diapycnal mixing below the subtropical salinity maximum			
839	Determination of CCl_3F and CCl_2F_2 in seawater and air			
June				
855	Ocean primary production and available light: further algorithms for remote sensing			
881	Vertical nitrogen flux from the oceanic photic zone by diel migrant zooplankton and nekton			
891	Seasonal particle flux in the Bransfield Strait, Antarctica			
899	Deep-sea sedimentary processes in the Argentine Basin revealed by high-resolution seismic records (3.5 kHz echograms)			
919	Correlation of 3.5 kHz acoustic penetration and deposition/erosion in the Argentine Basin: a note			
929	Controls on magnetic grain-size variations and concentration in the Argentine Basin, South Atlantic Ocean			
943	Mud waves in the Argentine Basin and their relationship to regional bottom circulation patterns			
973	A lee wave model for deep-sea mudwave activity			
	Deep-water zooplankton of the Guaymas Basin hydrothermal vent field			
	A temporal difference in harpacticoid-copepod abundance at a deep-sea site: caused by benthic storms?			
	793 811 839 J 855 881 899 919 929 943 973 985			

1021 Water exchange between the eastern and western G. M. R. MANZELLA, G. P. GASPARINI Mediterranean through the Strait of Sicily and M. ASTRALDI 1037 Positive buoyancy in the oceanic diatom T. A. VILLAREAL Rhizosolenia debyana H. Peragallo Instruments and Methods 1047 Laser velocimetry for benthic sediment transport Y. C. AGRAWAL and C. J. BELTING 1069 A gyre in a non-uniformly heated rotating fluid K. G. SPEER and J. A. WHITEHEAD July Rapid Response Paper C. M. TURLEY, K. LOCHTE and 1079 A barophilic flagellate isolated from 4500 m in the mid-North Atlantic D. J. PATTERSON Research Papers E. UCHUPI, M. T. MUCK and 1093 The geology of the Titanic site and vicinity R. D. BALLARD 1111 Formation of the Alboran oxygen minimum zone T. T. PACKARD, H. J. MINAS, B. COSTE, R. MARTINEZ, M. C. BONIN, J. GOSTAN, P. GARFIELD, J. CHRISTENSEN, Q. DORTCH, M. MINAS, G. COPIN-MONTEGUT and C. COPIN-MONTEGUT 1119 Nanomolar increase in surface layer nitrate R. W. EPPLEY and E. H. RENGER concentration following a small wind event B. B. WARD and O. C. ZAFIRIOU 1127 Nitrification and nitric oxide in the oxygen minimum of the eastern tropical North Pacific 1143 Outflow of dense water from a Svalbard fjord into D. QUADFASEL, B. RUDELS and the Fram Strait K. KURZ 1151 Meridional variations in the concentration of H. PAK, D. A. KIEFER and chlorophyll and microparticles in the North J. C. KITCHEN Pacific Ocean 1173 Nematode assemblages in the deep-sea benthos of P. JENSEN the Norwegian Sea 1185 Unique deviations in depth distribution of the S. VAN DER SPOEL and deep-sea fauna P. H. SCHALK 1195 The dissolution kinetics of diatom ooze from the A. KAMATANI, N. EJIRI and Antarctic area P. TREGUER Instruments and Methods 1205 Description of and results from a new surface D. J. CARLSON, J. L. CANTEY and microlayer sampling device J. J. CULLEN Note 1215 Pyritized ooids from the Arabian Sea Basin P. S. RAO, Ch. M. RAO and

N. P. C. REDDY

August

Rapid Response Papers S. HONJO, S. J. MANGANINI and G. WEFER	1223	Annual particle flux and a winter outburst of sedimentation in the northern Norwegian Sea
L. A. MAYER, A. N. SHOR, J. HUGHES CLARKE and D. J. W. PIPER	1235	Dense biological communities at 3850 m on the Laurentian Fan and their relationship to the deposits of the 1929 Grand Banks earthquake
J. R. N. LAZIER	1247	Temperature and salinity changes in the deep Labrador Sea, 1962 – 1986
T. M. JOYCE, R. LUKAS and E. FIRING	1255	On the hydrostatic balance and equatorial geostrophy
W. ZENK and T. J. MÜLLER	1259	Seven-year current meter record in the eastern North Atlantic
Research Papers M. BERSCH	1269	On deep convection in the Weddell Gyre
W. G. SUNDA and S. A. HUNTSMAN	1297	Effect of sunlight on redox cycles of manganese in the southwestern Sargasso Sea
R. M. SHERRELL and E. A. BOYLE	1319	Zinc, chromium, vanadium and iron in the Mediterranean Sea
A. FOLDVIK, K. AAGAARD and T. TØRRESEN	1335	On the velocity field of the East Greenland Current
E. H. SCHUMANN and I. L. VAN HEERDEN	1355	Observations of Agulhas Current frontal features south of Africa, October 1983
S. TAGUCHI, G. R. DITULLIO and E. A. LAWS	1363	Physiological characteristics and production of mixed layer and chlorophyll maximum phyto- plankton populations in the Caribbean Sea and western Atlantic Ocean
C. W. BÖNING	1379	Characteristics of particle dispersion in the North Atlantic: an alternative interpretation of SOFAR float results
T. A. PROBYN	1387	Nitrogen utilization by phytoplankton in the Namibian upwelling region during an austral spring
Instruments and Methods R. H. BYRNE, G. ROBERT-BALDO, S. W. THOMPSON and C. T. A. CHEN	1405	Seawater pH measurements: an at-sea comparison of spectrophotometric and potentiometric methods
M. B. JORDAN	1411	A new submersible recording scalar light sensor array
Notes P. ALGARRA, M. ESTRADA and F. X. NIELL	1425	Phycobiliprotein distribution across the western Mediterranean divergence

R. MUKHOPADHYAY and 1431 Influence of seamount topography on the local B. NAGENDERNATH facies variation in ferromanganese deposits in the Indian Ocean J. C. SWALLOW and R. T. POLLARD 1437 Flow of bottom water through the Madagascar September Rapid Response Paper R. A. FINE and R. L. MOLINARI 1441 A continuous deep western boundary current between Abaco (26.5°N) and Barbados (13°N) Research Papers J. M. TOOLE, E. ZOU and 1451 On the circulation of the upper waters in the R. C. MILLARD western equatorial Pacific Ocean D. NOF 1483 The propagation of "streamers" along the periphery of warm-core rings 1499 Radium-266 and barium sources in the deep East M. RHEIN and R. SCHLITZER Atlantic 1511 Temporal variations in the methane content of the M. I. SCRANTON Cariaco Trench 1525 Estimates of wintertime mixed layer nutrient D. M. GLOVER and P. G. BREWER concentrations in the North Atlantic 1547 Microzooplankton in Lancaster Sound (eastern M. A. PARANJAPE Canadian Arctic) in summer: biomass and distribution 1565 Small-scale spatial pattern in meiobenthos in the J. E. ECKMAN and D. THISTLE San Diego Trough 1579 Urea uptake by Sargasso Sea phytoplankton: N. M. PRICE and P. J. HARRISON saturated and in situ uptake rates 1595 Net phytoplankton in a Gulf Stream warm-core R. W. GOULD, Jr ring: species composition, relative abundance, and the chlorophyll maximum layer 1615 Vertical distribution of North Atlantic ultraphyto-W. K. W. Li and A. M. WOOD plankton: analysis by flow cytometry and epifluorescence microscopy 1639 Gulf of Mexico hydrocarbon seep communities— M. C. KENNICUTT II, J. M. BROOKS, R. R. BIDIGARE and G. J. DENOUX I. Regional distribution of hydrocarbon seepage and associated fauna 1653 Five drifters in a Mediterranean salt lens T. Rossby S. A. THORPE and M. WHITE 1665 A deep intermediate nepheloid layer Note G. A. BOTTOMLEY 1673 Seawater densities intercompared dilatometrically List of Contents for Continental Shelf Research, Vol. 8, Nos 5-7 and 8

October/November

J. J. CHILDRESS	1677	Biology and chemistry of a deep-sea hydrothermal vent on the Galapagos Rift; the Rose Garden in 1985. Introduction
R. R. HESSLER, W. M. SMITHEY, M. A. BOUDRIAS, C. H. KELLER, R. A. LUTZ and J. J. CHILDRESS	1681	Temporal change in megafauna at the Rose Garden hydrothermal vent (Galapagos Rift; eastern tropical Pacific)
K. S. JOHNSON, J. J. CHILDRESS and C. L. BEEHLER	1711	Short-term temperature variability in the Rose Garden hydrothermal vent field: an unstable deepsea environment
K. S. JOHNSON, J. J. CHILDRESS, R. R. HESSLER, C. M. SAKAMOTO-ARNOLD and C. L. BEEHLER	1723	Chemical and biological interactions in the Rose Garden hydrothermal vent field, Galapagos spreading center
C. R. FISHER, J. J. CHILDRESS, A. J. ARP, J. M. BROOKS, D. DISTEL, J. A. FAVUZZI, S. A. MACKO, A. NEWTON, M. A. POWELL, G. N. SOMERO and T. SOTO	1745	Physiology, morphology, and biochemical composition of <i>Riftia pachyptila</i> at Rose Garden in 1985
A. BUCKLIN	1759	Allozymic variability of Riftia pachyptila populations from the Galapagos Rift and 21°N hydrothermal vents
C. R. FISHER, J. J. CHILDRESS, A. J. ARP, J. M. BROOKS, D. DISTEL, J. A. FAVUZZI, H. FELBECK, R. HESSLER, K. S. JOHNSON, M. C. KENNICUTT II, S. A. MACKO, A. NEWTON, M. A. POWELL, G. N. SOMERO and T. SOTO	1769	Microhabitat variation in the hydrothermal vent mussel, <i>Bathymodiolus thermophilus</i> , at the Rose Garden vent on the Galapagos Rift
R. A. LUTZ, L. W. FRITZ and R. M. CERRATO	1793	A comparison of bivalve (Calyptogena magnifica) growth at two deep-sea hydrothermal vents in the eastern Pacific
C. R. FISHER, J. J. CHILDRESS, A. J. ARP, J. M. BROOKS, D. L. DISTEL, J. A. DUGAN, H. FELBECK, L. W. FRITZ, R. R. HESSLER, K. S. JOHNSON, M. C. KENNICUTT II, R. A. LUTZ, S. A. MACKO, A. NEWTON, M. A. POWELL, G. N. SOMERO and T. SOTO	1811	Variation in the hydrothermal vent clam, Calyptogen magnifica, at the Rose Garden vent on the Galapagos spreading center
C. L. VAN DOVER, C. J. BERG, Jr and R. D. TURNER	1833	Recruitment of marine invertebrates to hard substrates at deep-sea hydrothermal vents on the East Pacific Rise and Galapagos spreading center

December

	Dec	ember
Rapid Response Paper W. B. OWENS, P. L. RICHARDSON, W. J. SCHMITZ, Jr, H. T. ROSSBY and D. C. WEBB	1851	Nine-year trajectory of a SOFAR float in the southwestern North Atlantic
Research Papers A. V. SOLOVIEV, N. V. VERSHINSKY and V. A. BEZVERCHNII	1859	Small-scale turbulence measurements in the thin surface layer of the ocean
L. G. DUBOIS and W. L. PRELL	1875	Effects of carbonate dissolution on the radio- carbon age structure of sediment mixed layers
D. HEBERT	1887	Estimates of salt-finger fluxes
R. CONRAD and W. SEILER	1903	Methane and hydrogen in seawater (Atlantic Ocean)
P. SCHLOSSER, E. SUESS, R. BAYER and M. RHEIN	1919	³ He in the Bransfield Strait waters: indication for local injection from back-arc rifting
D. A. Воотн	1937	Horizontal dispersion in the northeast Atlantic
J. C. GOLDMAN, M. R. DENNETT and N. M. FREW	1953	Surfactant effects on air – sea gas exchange under turbulent conditions
D. B. OLSON, G. P. PODESTA, R. H. EVANS and O. B. BROWN	1971	Temporal variations in the separation of Brazil and Malvinas Currents
T. IKEDA	1991	Metabolism and chemical composition of crustaceans from the Antarctic mesopelagic zone
L. A. LEVIN and C. L. THOMAS	2003	The ecology of xenophyophores (Protista) on eastern Pacific seamounts
T. FUJITA and S. OHTA	2029	Photographic observations of the life style of a deep-sea ophiuroid Asteronyx loveni (Echinodermata)
Note J. R. E. Lutjeharms	2045	Remote sensing corroboration of retroflection of the East Madagascar Current
List of Contents for Continental Shelf Research, Vol. 8, Nos 10 and 11	i	

Index for Volume 35

